

**Charmaine Royal, Ph.D.** is an Associate Research Professor and an Institute for Genome Sciences & Policy (IGSP) Scholar at Duke University. She received her M.S. in genetic counseling and Ph.D. in human genetics from Howard University. Subsequently, she was a postdoctoral fellow in the Bioethics and Special Populations Research Program at the National Human Genome Research Institute, and a Research Associate in the Division of Epidemiology and Behavioral Medicine at the Howard University Cancer Center. Prior to joining the IGSP in 2007 she held positions as Assistant Professor in the Department of Pediatrics and Child Health and Director of the GenEthics Unit in the National Human Genome Center at Howard University. Her scholarship focuses on implications of the interface between genetics/genomics and concepts of "racial", ancestral, and ethnic identity, as well as on issues related to the involvement of historically marginalized and underrepresented groups in genetic and genomic research. A key objective of her research agenda is to enhance the integration of genetic and genomic research with behavioral, social science, and humanities research, thereby facilitating a more holistic approach to understanding and improving human health and well-being.